

# Overview of RtI



FREDONIA ELEMENTARY SCHOOL  
APRIL 18, 2016

# Individuals with Disabilities Education Act in 2004 (IDEA 2004)



- (1) “...when determining whether a child has a specific learning disability as defined in section 602, a local educational agency shall not be required to take into consideration whether a child has a severe discrepancy between achievement and intellectual ability...” [P.L. 108-446, §614(b)(6)(A)] ;

# Definition of RtI



- RtI is the practice of providing high-quality instruction and interventions matched to student need, monitoring progress frequently to make decisions about changes in instruction or goals and applying child response data to important educational decisions.

## Four essential components of RTI:



1. A school-wide, multi-level instructional and behavioral system for preventing school failure
2. Screening
3. Progress Monitoring
4. Data-based decision making for instruction, movement within the multi-level system, and disability identification (in accordance with state law).

*(National Center on Response to Intervention, 2010)*

# Fredonia Elementary Procedures for RtI



- **Step One:**
- **Benchmark Assessment 4x/year**
  - Aimsweb
  - STAR
  - Interim Assessments
  - Local Assessments (sight words, classroom assessments)

# Data Analysis Meetings – Step 2



- Review ELA data first
  - Establish cut-scores for Tier 2 and Tier 3
    - ✦ AIMSWeb
    - ✦ STAR
    - ✦ Interim Assessment
  - Review individual scores and areas of strengths and weaknesses
    - ✦ RtI groups are based on skill deficit areas

# Data Analysis Meetings



- Review Math data second
  - Establish cut scores for Tier 2 and Tier 3
    - ✦ AIMSWeb
    - ✦ Interim Assessment Results
    - ✦ Chapter/Module test results
  - Review individual scores and areas of strengths and weaknesses
    - ✦ RtI groups are based on skill deficit areas

# SAT process (Student Assistance Team)—Step 3



- Full day of meetings (scheduled every 45 minutes)
- 2 subs for the day (1 for GE teacher/1 for SE teacher)
- **Members:**
  - Classroom Teacher
  - Special Education Teacher Representative
  - Parent
  - RtI teacher (reading and/or math)
  - OT/PT/Speech Teachers, if appropriate
  - School Psychologist
  - School Counselor
  - Run by Principal



# SAT Process



- Referral comes from Data Analysis Team
- Parents notified by Classroom Teacher
  - Phone Call
  - Informational Brochure
- Teacher completes initial portion of SAT form and sends it to the principal



# SAT form



**What can the student do? (List at least 3 skills that the student displays to some degree of competency)**

**What would you like the student to do? (List one or more areas which the student needs to improve to be successful in school—AREAS OF CONCERN)**

**Description of Concern:**

**Present Level of Performance:** (Include AIMSweb, Classroom Assessments, Sight Words, etc.)

**2014-15 Fall AIMSweb:**

**Other Assessments / Screens:**

# SAT



- Interventions and Goal set
  - ✦ **Brainstorm Possible Strategies/Interventions**
  - ✦ (The intervention must be a teaching strategy, not a person or a place.)
  - ✦ Description: (Who is completing the intervention and what specifically is being done?)
  - ✦ Performance Goal and Timeline: (For example “120 wpm by January 1, 2009.”)

# SAT



- Progress Monitoring scheduled
- Follow Up Meeting scheduled
- Minutes printed and given to parent immediately
- Minutes e-mailed to SAT team



# Referral to CSE



- Only for students with possible Learning Disabilities, especially in reading
- Use of Dual Discrepancy Model

# Benchmark Assessment Supports Identifying “Dual Discrepancies”

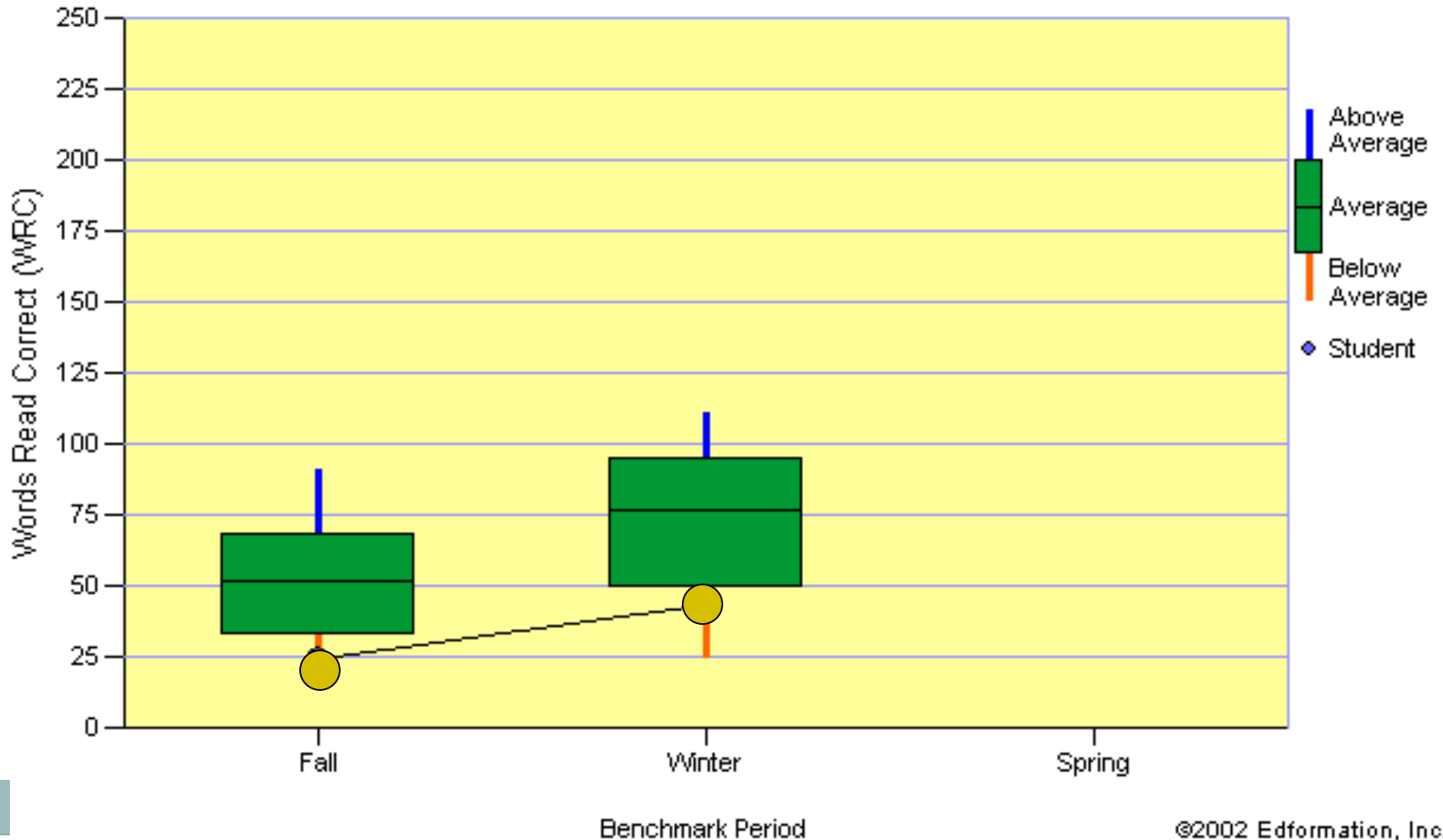
Data-Based Decision Making Begins by Looking for Dual Discrepancies:

1. *Educational Need (Discrepancy from Other Students), and*
2. *Lack of Significant Improvement with “Standard” Intervention — General Education Program*



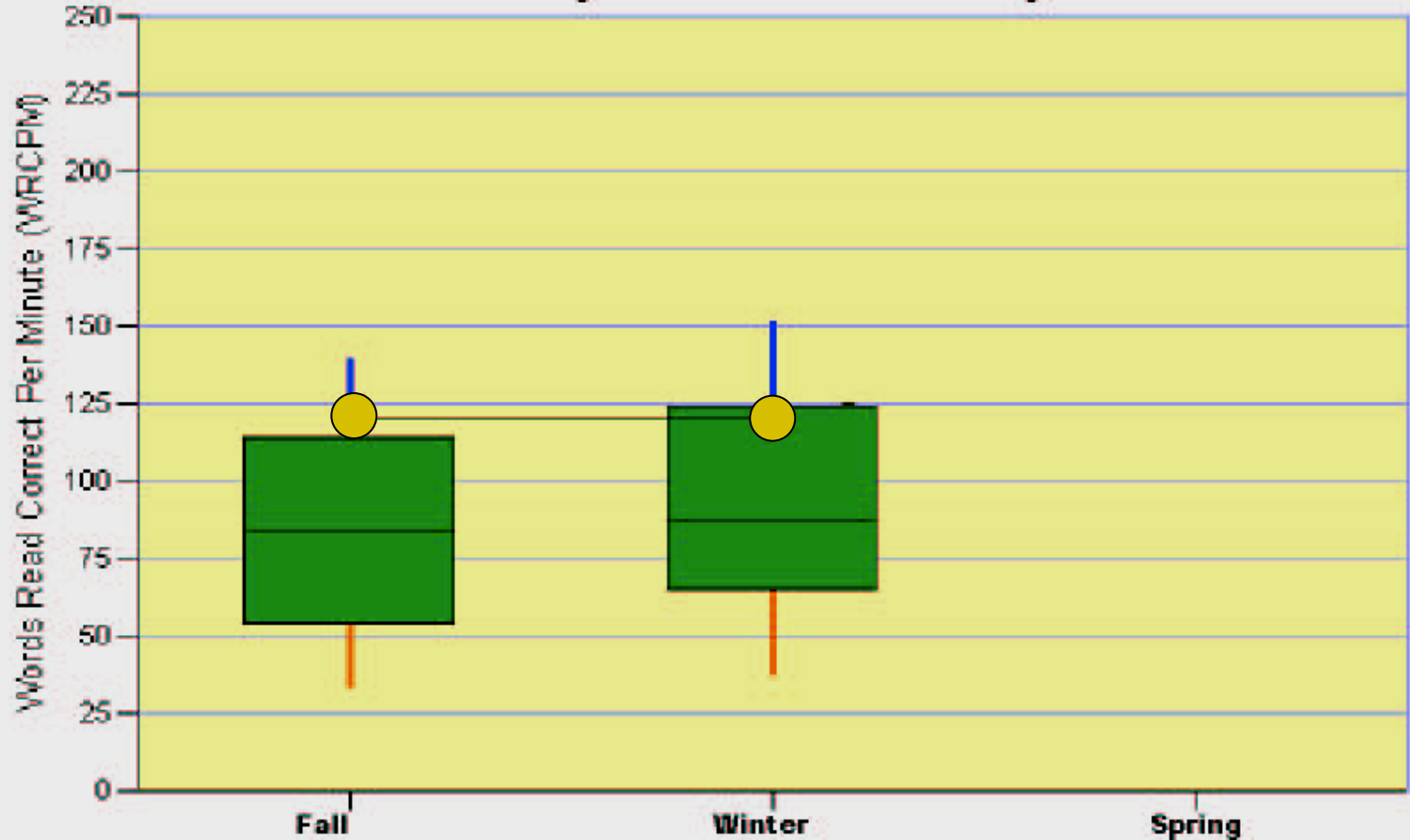
# Benchmark Progress Monitoring: DUAL DISCREPANCY & Educational Need?

**Andrew I (Grade 2)**  
**Reading - Curriculum Based Measurement**

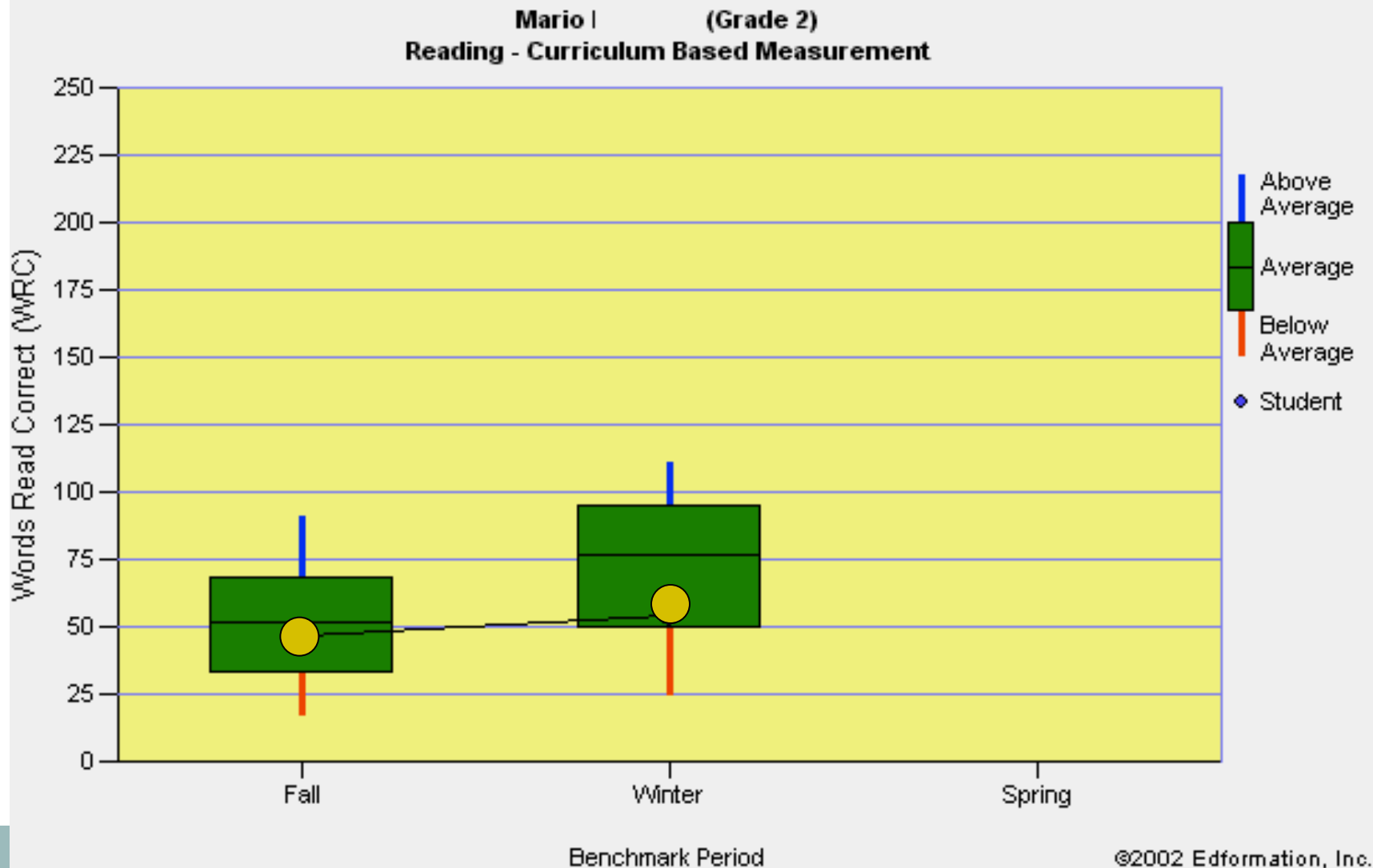


# Dual Discrepancy and Need for RTI?

Hartford School District - Wilson Elementary  
U. Boardman (Grade 3)  
Reading - Standard Benchmark Passages

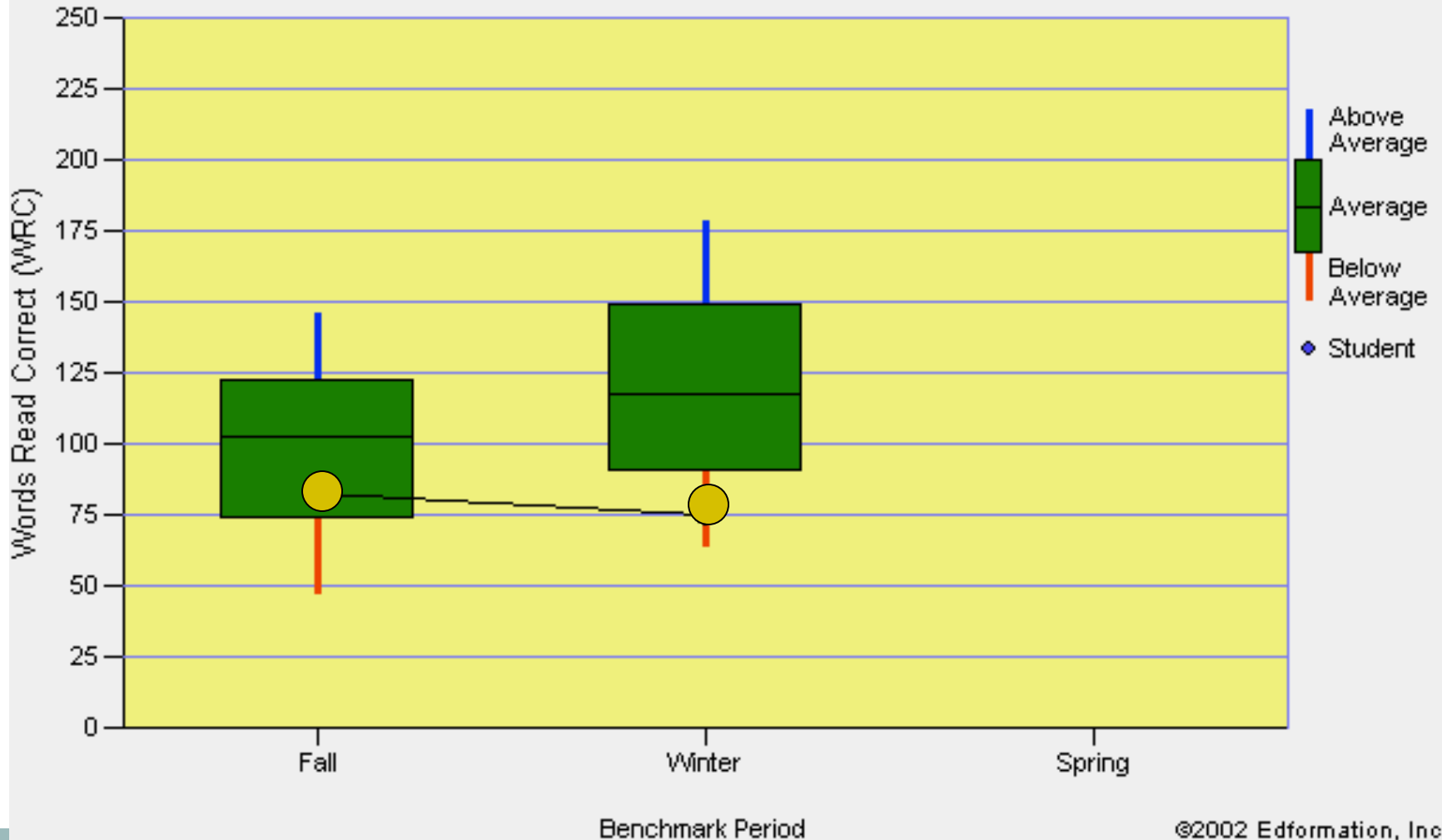


# Dual Discrepancy and Need for RTI?



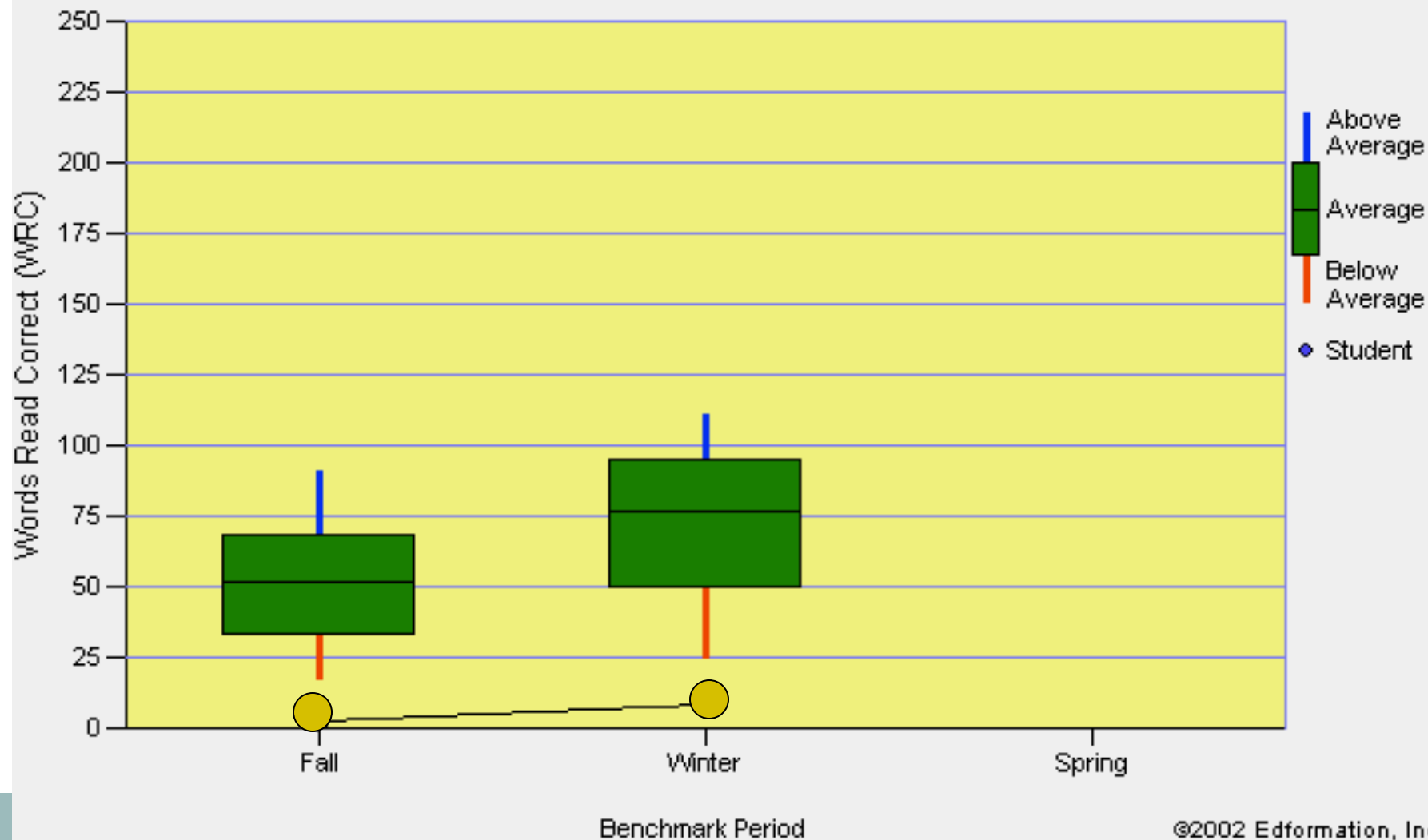
# Benchmark Progress Monitoring: Educational Need?

Patricia (Grade 4)  
Reading - Curriculum Based Measurement

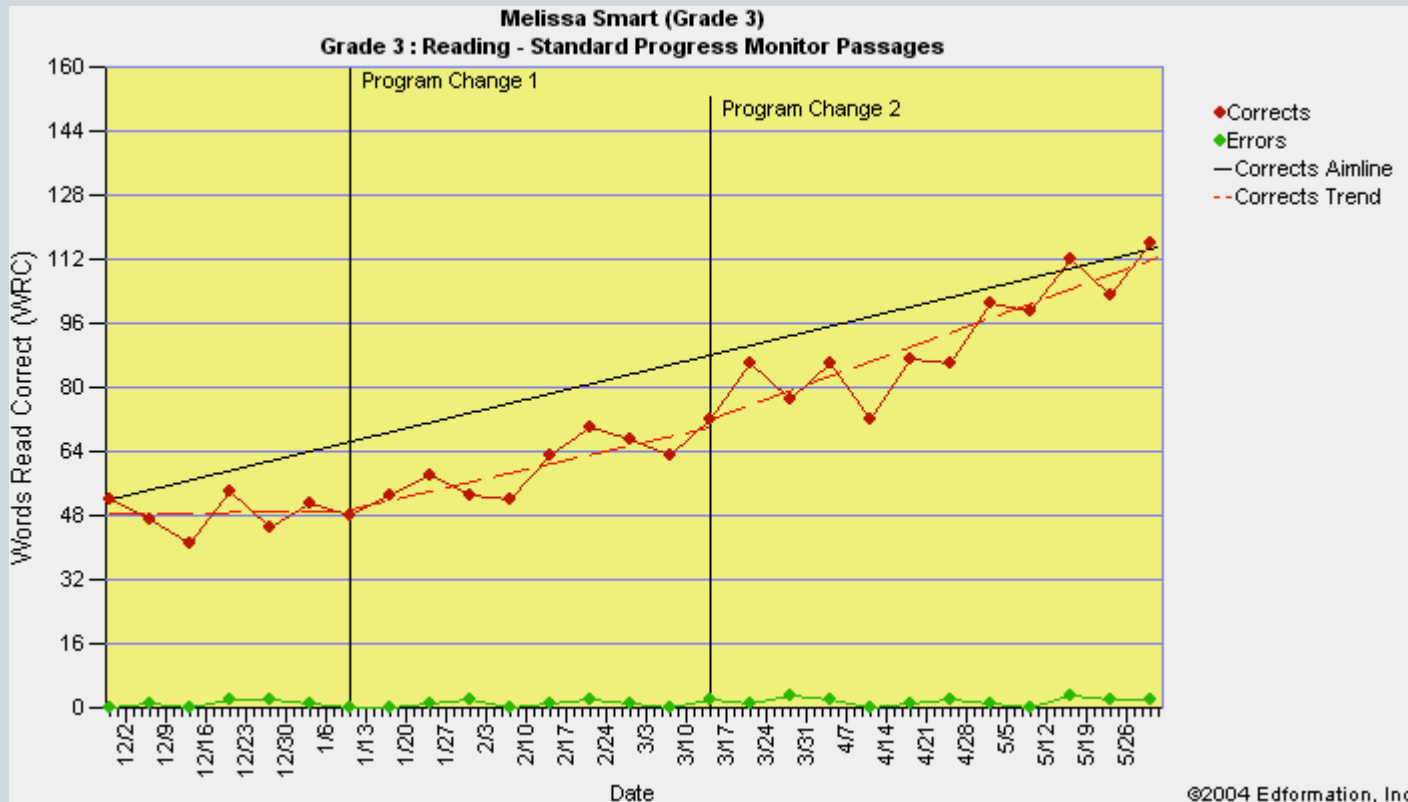


# Educational Need?

## Deor (Grade 2) Reading - Curriculum Based Measurement



# Intensive Progress Monitoring & Goal Setting



# Referral to CSE



- If a student is receiving intensive, targeted interventions and continues to indicate a dual discrepancy with no extenuating factors (attendance concerns, mental health concerns, major life events, etc.), a student should be referred to CSE for a possible LD classification.
- If the interventions recommend ARE NOT implemented with fidelity and consistency, and are not specific to the identified deficit area, a student should NOT be referred to CSE, but should be given intensive, targeted interventions with fidelity.